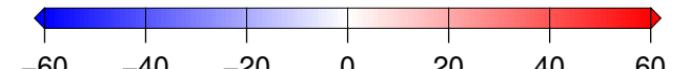
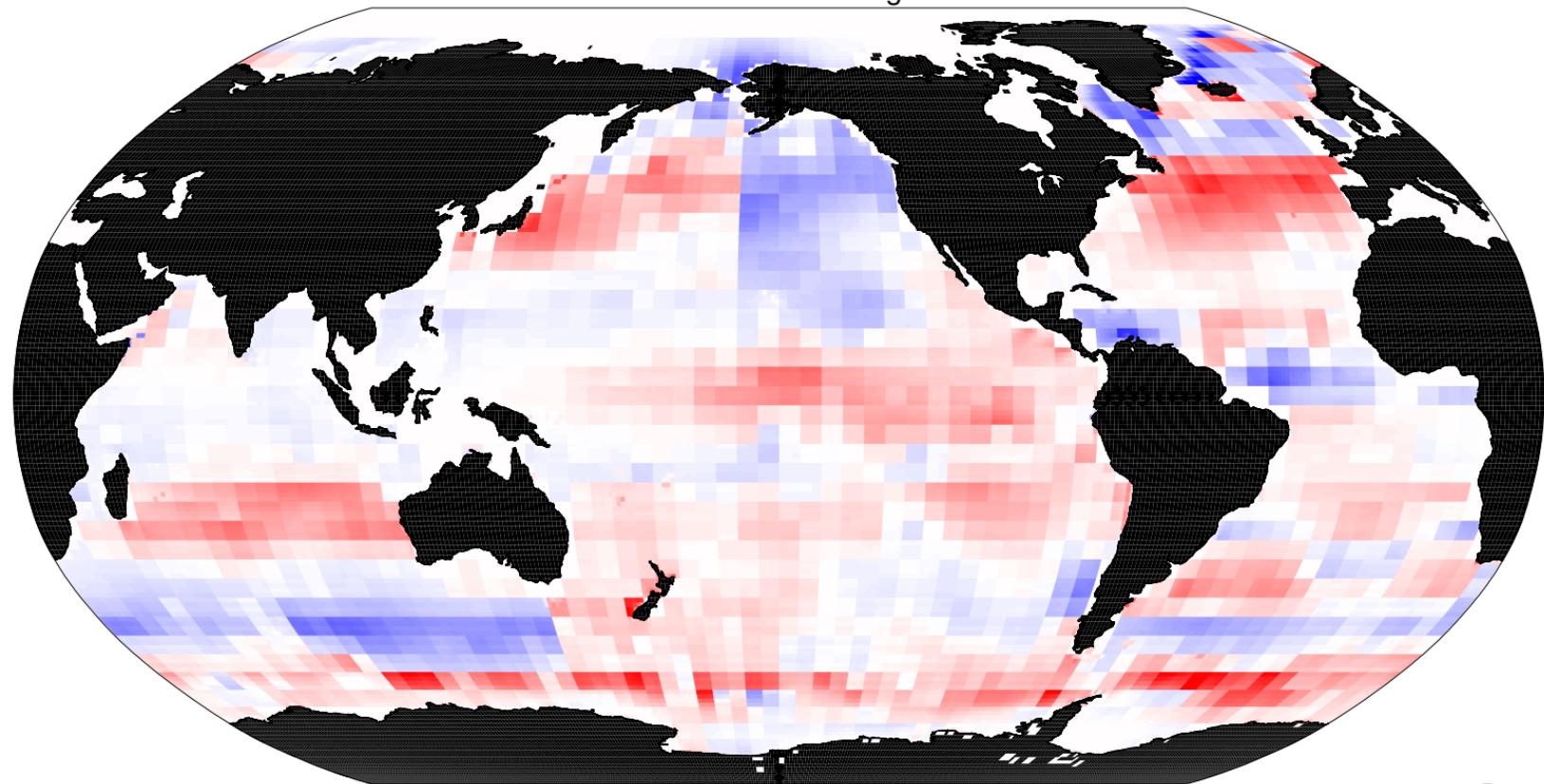


Air–sea exchange differences (Takahashi *et al.* 2009–OIF)
2000–2015 average



CO₂ flux (gC m⁻² yr⁻¹)

NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory
CarbonTracker CT2016 release

